

# SMITHSONIAN

## CONTENIDO

VOLUMEN 43, No. 8, DECEMBER 2012

### CONTENTS

- 45 **2012 American Ingenuity Awards.**  
Nine brilliant people who've harnessed what Abraham Lincoln called "the fire od genius" receive the new Oscar of innovation for their recent achievements.
- 46 **Behn Zeitlin.**  
The young indie director lets his imagination fly in an acclaimed debut film.  
*Franz Lidz.*
- 52 **Pardis Sabeti.**  
Her work in genetics points toward new ways of treating infectious diseases.  
*Seth Mnookin.*
- 62 **Bryan Stevenson.**  
His legal crusade has given juvenile prisoners second chance at life.  
*Chris Hedges.*
- 68 **Jack Andraka.**  
The teenager has developed a new method that may detect a lethal cancer.  
*Abigail Tucker.*
- 72 **Elon Musk.**  
The entrepreneur hopes to launch a revolution with his spaceship and electric car.  
*Carl Hoffman.*
- 78 **Esperanza Spalding.**  
The innovative bassist and singer is taking jazz to a whole new place.  
*Dream Hampton.*
- 82 **Jim Anderson.**  
Ozone depletion may get worse, the chemist has discovered.  
*Sharon Begley.*
- 88 **The Code Thief.**  
A CIA burglar who thrived on thrills took the biggest risk of his career when he complained about short-comings within his own agency.  
*David Wise.*

- 94        **Sebastian Thrun.**  
The artificial intelligence expert is transforming online learning.  
*Tom Vanderbilt.*
- 2         **Contributors.**
- 6         **From the Editor.**
- 8         **Discussion.**
- 10        **From the Castle.**
- 13        **Phenomenon.**  
This month the theme is fire, from its evolutionary role in shaping the human mind to its beguilingly odd behavior in space.
- 26        **The Gonzo Neurologist.**  
Oliver Sacks explores the strange, often scary world of hallucinations.
- 34        **The Father of Invention.**  
“Super inventor” Dr. NakaMats claims more than 3,300 patents to his name.
- 42        **National Treasure.**  
Preston Ticker saw jis futuristic 1948 car as a vehicle for change.
- 116      **Fast Forward.**