SCIENCE

CONTENIDO

VOLUME 331 No. 6013, JANUARY 2011

	EDITORIAL						
10	A New College Science Prize. Bruce Alberts.						
	NEWS OF THE WEEK						
14	The Battle Over the 2011 Budget: What's at Stake for Research.						
16	ESF Moves Toward Rebirth, But Change Worries Some.						
17	Studies Point to Possible Contamination in XMRV Findings.						
18	A Slimy Invader Blooms in the Rivers of Patagonia.						
19	From Science's Online Daily News Site.						
19	From Science's Online Policy Blog.						
	NEWS FOCUS						
20	Was North Africa the Launch Pad for Modern Human Migration? >> Science Podcast						
24	The Power of One. Single-Cell Tech Primer.						
27	Meeting for Peer Review at a Resort That's Virtually Free.						
	LETTERS						
29	Fight for Yasuni Far from Finished. <i>K. Swing</i> .						
	Publish and Flourish. J. Refinetti et al.						
	Indian Science: Steps to Excellence. J. Bayry et al.						

Culture and Biodiversity Losses Linked.

T	Wu	and	M	Δ	p_{o}	trial	10
1.	VV 11.	aria	IVI.	\boldsymbol{A}	FP		

Response

M.R.W. Rands et al.

30 CORRECTIOONS AND CLARIFICATIONS.

BOOKS ET AL.

32 Sydney Brenner.

E. C. Friedberg, reviewed by R. H. A. Plasterk.

33 The Commodification of Academic Research.

H Radder, Ed., reviewed by S. Shapin.

POLICY FORUM

Bad Science Used to Support Torture and Human Experimentation. *V. Iacopino et al.*

PERSPECTIVES

When Vernalization Makes Sense.

F. Turck and G. Coupland.

>> *Report p. 76*

The Feeding Habits of Ammonites.

K. Tanabe.

>>*Report p. 70*

Getting a Better Estimate of an Atmospheric Radical.

I.S.A. Isaksen and S. B. Dalsøren.

>> *Report p. 67*

Formin Tip Tracking.

T.D. Pollard.

>> *Report p. 80*

41 More Intense, Shorter Pulses.

G. Mourou and T. Tajima.

The Chlorine Dilemma.

D. L. Sedlak and U. von Gunten.

REVIEW

Innate or Adaptive Immunity?

The Example of Natural Killer Cells.

E. Vivier et al.

BREVIA

50 Freshwater Methane Emissions Offset the Continental Carbon Sink.

D. Bastviken et al.

Inland freshwaters, which include lakes, reservoirs, streams, and rivers, may emit far more methane than previously thought.

RESEARCH ARTICLE

51 Biscrolling Nanotube Sheets and Functional Guests into Yarns.

M. D. Lima et al.

Carbon nanotube sheets can support very large fractions of a second material. Such as a superconductor or a catalyst.

REPORTS

The Origins of Hot Plasma in the Solar Corona.

B. De Pontieu et al.

The solar corona is heated by jest of plasma propelled upward from the region immediately above the sun's surface.

Universal Quantum Viscosity in a Unitary Fermi Gas.

C. Coo et al.

Viscosity studies of an ultracold gas of ⁶Li atoms in two temperature regimes enable comparison with a string theory limit.

Time-resolved Holography with Photoelectrons.

Y. Huismans et al.

The interference pattern produced by photoelectrons provides holographic snapshots of the photoionization process.

Spin Crossover in Ferropericlase at High Pressure: A Seismologically Transparent Transition?

D. Antonangeli et al.

An iron spin transition has no effect on the seismologic properties of lower-mantle minerals.

67 Small Interannual Variability of Global Atmospheric Hydroxyl.

S. A Montzka et al.

The abundance of the highly reactive hydroxyl radical is well buffered against perturbations.

>> Perspective p. 38

The Role of Ammonites in the Mesozoic Marine Food Web Revealed by Jaw Preservation.

I. Kruta et al.

Analysis of x-ray microtomographic reconstructions of ammonite fossils reveal their feeding habits

>> Perspective p. 37

Developmental Plasticity in Sexual Roles of Butterfly Species Drives Mutual Sexual Ornamentation.

K. L. Prudic et al.

A butterfly switches sexual signaling and mate preferences depending on environmental temperatures during development.

>> Science Poscast

Vernalization-Mediated Epigenetic Silencing by a Long Intronic Noncoding RNA.

J. B. Heo and S. Sung.

Spring flowering enabled by winter chill is regulated by interplay between proteincoding and noncoding RNA transcripts.

>> Perspective p. 36

Rotational Movement of the Formin mDia1 Along the Double Helical Strand of an Actin Filament.

H. Mizuno et al.

Visualization of formin protein rotating along an actin filament gives insight into how it promotes actin assembly.

>>Perspective p. 39

Spontaneous Cortical Activity Reveals Hallmarks of an Optimal Internal Model of the Environmental.

P. Berkes et al.

Internet models of the environment optimize as the brain develops.

87 Electrical Synapses Control Hippocampal Contributions to Fear Learning and Memory.

S. Biddiere et al.

Neuronal gap-junction channels containing connexin 36 proteins participate in consolidation of fear memories.

91 Structure of Precursor-Bound NifEN: A Nitrogenase FeMo Cofactor Maturase/Insertase.

J. T. Kaiser et al.

A metalloprotein structure involved in nitrogen fixation offers insight into metalcluster insertion in nitrogenase.

PAPARTAMENTS

- 8 This Week in *Science*.
- 11 Editor's Choice.
- 12 Science Staff.
- 13 Random Samples.
- 98 **New Products.**
- 99 Science Careers.

COVER

Multiwavelength extreme ultraviolet image of the Sun Taken by the Solar Dynamics Observatory's Atmospheric Imaging Assembly. Colors represent different gas temperatures: ~2million K (red). New observations reveal a link between hot plasma and jets propelled upward from the region immediately above the Sun's surface and help explain why the Sun's outer atmosphere, or corona, is much hotter than its surface. See page 1033.

Image: NASA/Solar Dynamics Observatory/Atmospheric Imaging Assembly.