# **SCIENCE NEWS**

# **CONTENIDO**

# VOLUME 179 No. 5, FEBRUARY 2011

### IN THE NEWS

## 5 Story One.

• Homo sapiens may have left Africa earlier than thought.

#### 8 Environment.

- Tackling the dynamics of a disturbed ecosystem.
- Oil dispersants lingered in Gulf of Mexico.
- Amoebas out of the faucet.
- Himalaya ice not all melting.

# 10 Body & Brain.

- Adding touch helps prosthetic limbs feel more real.
- Assessing global longevity.
- Building better blood vessels.
- Flu shot worry dismissed.

## 12 Matter & Energy.

- X-rays spotlight molecules.
- A bigger invisibility cloak.

#### 14 Life.

- Ants go clonal for success.
- Genomes for ant trio.
- Pigeons' nostril preference.

# 15 Humans.

- Oxytocin not always warm and fuzzy.
- Fishy: more than a metaphor.
- Tracking marital woes.

#### Genes & Cells.

- Genes show how a wily strain of pneumonia evades attack.
- Heart cells made from skin.

#### 18 Atom & Cosmos.

- Old stars hang on.
- Kepler spots more than 1,200 possible new exoplanets.

### **FEATURES**

# 20 Rivers in the Sky.

Atmospheric bands of water vapor, discovered just over a decade ago, play a big role in the planet's water cycle — delivering as much precipitation as landfalling hurricanes.

Alexandra Witze.

#### **Cerebral Delights.**

COVER STORY: A brain structure known as the amygdala is tuned to fear, but also perks up when good things come your way.

Susan Gaidos.

#### 26 Brain Boosters.

Dietary supplements claim to offer a cognitive zip, improving performance on mental tasks. Now researchers are testing whether the science lives up to the hype.

Janet Raloff.

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Medical chemist David Nichols shares his tale of good research put to dangerous.

### **COVER**

Studies of the brain's amygdala are revealing more about how people value and obtain rewards — whether sweets, comfort or love.

Michael Morgenstern.